

Climatological Data for July, 1910.

DISTRICT No. 5, UPPER MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.

GEORGE M. CHAPPEL, District Editor.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

There was a wide range in the character of the weather that prevailed during July over the upper Mississippi Valley. While many sections in the northern half of the district were suffering from high temperatures and severe drought conditions the southern sections were having an excess of rainfall and normal or subnormal temperatures.

There have been a few warmer and drier months of the same name during the past 40 years, but it is believed that the deficiency of precipitation in the northern States for the past seven months, January to July, inclusive, has been greater than for any like period since the establishment of the Weather Service. The average rainfall for the whole of Iowa for the past month is 1.86 inch, as compared with 0.63 inch in July, 1894, the driest July on record, but the total precipitation for the first seven months of 1894 was 12.25 inches as compared with 10.94 inches for the same period this year. The prolonged deficiency in precipitation is seriously affecting vegetation, and the stage of the rivers, and is causing many of the smaller streams and shallow wells to go dry. On the other hand, frequent and heavy rains over Missouri and southern Illinois have interfered with farm work and caused, at some time during the month, flood stages in the small streams and creeks.

TEMPERATURE.

The average temperature did not vary materially from the normal; the departures ranging from $+3.2^{\circ}$ in North Dakota to -1.3° at Hannibal, Mo. July, 1910, will, however, be remembered over the northern section of the district as a hot, dry month, due to the fact that the maximum temperatures on many days ranged from 90° to over 100° . The night temperatures were, with a few exceptions, moderate, thereby keeping the average down to a little above the normal. The mean temperature ranged from 69.2° in North Dakota to 76.2° in Illinois, and while the average was higher in the southern sections, the highest maximum temperatures were recorded in the northern sections. Periods of high temperature, of from one to four days' duration, were interspersed throughout the month, but the monthly maximum temperature was recorded at most of the stations in North Dakota and Minnesota between the 14th and 16th, inclusive; in Wisconsin on the 1st; in Iowa in the 16th or the 24th; and in Missouri and Illinois on the 24th, 25th, or 26th.

The mean temperature for the district, as shown by the records of 293 stations, was 73.1° , which is 1.5° above the normal. The highest monthly mean was 79.4° at Carbondale, Ill., and the lowest, 64.3° at Hannah, N. Dak. The highest temperature recorded was 108° at Ridgeway, Iowa, on the 16th, and the lowest, 30° at Long Lake, Wis., on the 18th.

PRECIPITATION.

Showers were quite frequent in all sections, but they were so badly distributed geographically, and the amounts of rainfall were generally so small that the larger part of the district suffered from droughty conditions during the entire month, and yet there were localities where the showers were timely and the rainfall sufficient, though light, to prevent any material damage to vegetation. In other localities, the monthly rainfall was very nearly or above the normal amounts, but it came generally in one heavy shower which afforded only temporary relief. Over Missouri, southern Illinois, and extreme southeastern Iowa the rainfall was above the normal and was fairly well distributed throughout the month, although the bulk of it fell on two or three days. With one or two exceptions, it was the driest July on record in the northern sections of the district.

In view of the fact that the preceding month was so hot and dry and the deficit in precipitation since March 1 was so great, the condition in North Dakota was unprecedented.

The average precipitation for the district, as shown by the records of 308 stations, was 2.22 inches, which is 1.61 inch below the normal. The greatest amount, 12.02 inches, occurred at Steffenville, Mo., and the least, a trace, at Grafton, N. Dak. Measurable precipitation occurred on an average of six days.

EXCESSIVE PRECIPITATION.

Excessive precipitation occurred as follows: At Davenport, Iowa, on the 14th, 2.01 inches were recorded between 11:13 a. m. and 12:55 p. m. During the same storm, 1.59 inch was registered in the 22 minutes ending at 11:59 a. m. At Hannibal, Mo., on the 14th, 0.53 inch fell in 15 minutes. During a thunderstorm on the night of the 28-29th, 0.67 inch fell between 11:53 p. m. of the 28th and 12:22 a. m. of the 29th, and 3.84 inches fell during the 2 hours ending at 3:20 a. m. During the same storm, 4.84 inches fell in 5 hours and 41 minutes.

The cooperative observer at Steffenville, Mo., reports that a violent thunderstorm occurred at that place during the night of the 28-29th, beginning about 10 p. m. Six horses and one cow were killed by the lightning; two barns were burned, and several other buildings were struck and damaged by the lightning. The rain fell in torrents, over 5 inches falling in less than 5 hours. Considerable damage was done to crops by overflowing streams, but no human lives were lost. At Cairo, Ill., on the 2d, 0.48 inch fell in 15 minutes; on the 3d, 0.36 inch fell in 15 minutes; on the 5th, 0.39 inch fell in 15 minutes, and 1.09 inch in 35 minutes; and on the 17th, 0.41 inch fell in 20 minutes. At Devils Lake, N. Dak., on the 23d, 0.51 inch fell in 30 minutes. At Peoria, Ill., on the 28th, 1.44 inch fell in one hour.

SUNSHINE AND CLOUDINESS.

The average number of clear days was 18, partly cloudy, 9; and cloudy, 4. The duration of sunshine was above the normal.

WIND.

Southwest winds prevailed. The highest velocity reported was 39 miles an hour, from the north, at Cairo, Ill., on the 17th.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Owing to the dryness of the ground in North Dakota, much damage was caused by prairie fires. The forest fires, which were especially severe in the northern counties of Wisconsin, were checked by the rain on the 23d and 24th.

Although the drought has been severe, and very damaging in certain localities, it has had its advantages. Much of the bottom lands in Iowa and western Minnesota that have heretofore been too wet to cultivate, are this year producing the most bountiful crops.

Thunderstorms were quite frequent, but were generally feeble and less damaging than usual. There was also less than the usual amount of damage done by the wind. The Secretary of the Iowa Mutual Tornado Insurance Association, in a letter to the district editor, says: "Following is a list of losses sustained and paid by this association for the month of July, during the past five years. 1906, \$2,124.46; 1907, \$7,640.36; 1908, \$16,609.85; 1909, \$5,886.80; 1910, \$885.20." A loss of only \$850.20, on an assessable capital of \$147,000,000 demonstrates that in Iowa at least, there were very few wind squalls.

The worst hailstorm reported occurred in northern Todd and southern Wadena counties, Minnesota, on the 27th. The following is an excerpt from an account of the storm as published in the Todd County Argus, Long Prairie, Minn.:

A heavy hail storm passed over northern Todd and southern Wadena counties on July 27, killing stock, knocking the shingles off the roofs, and

destroying what was left of the crops after the long drought. Hailstones as big as base balls were picked up after the storm. Crops were pounded into the ground and totally destroyed. At the John Holper's farm, south of Wadena, a cow was killed and another struck in the eye and blinded. At another place, hogs, sheep, and poultry were killed. All houses in the path of the storm lost the window glass on the south and west sides, and cattle and horses were seriously injured by breaking through the wire fences to reach shelter. It is said that some of the hailstones that fell on John Holper's farm weighed 5 pounds.

RIVERS.

The average stage of all rivers in the district was much below the normal, but some of the smaller streams in Missouri and southern Illinois were at flood stage at some time during the month, due to heavy local showers.

The prolonged period of deficiency in precipitation, extending from March 1 to the end of July, caused a very low stage of water in the Mississippi and Minnesota rivers. Business was interrupted to a considerable degree, particularly on the former stream, and it was difficult to get sufficient water pressure to supply the water mains in a number of the cities.—*U. G. Pursell, Section Director.*

The rivers were extremely low in Wisconsin and at some stations the stages were the lowest ever known during July.—*H. B. Hersey, Inspector.*

The highest stage of the Mississippi, at Dubuque, Iowa, was 1.9 foot on the 1st, or 1.6 foot lower than any July maximum stage at this station in 37 years, and probably the lowest maximum stage ever known in July. Minimum, 0.6 foot on the 29th and several other dates, or 0.6 foot lower than any stage known in July during the past 37 years, and probably the lowest ever known in July. (The low water of 1864 was recorded later in the summer. The exact stage during July, 1864, is unknown.) River traffic was almost completely suspended during the month. The Diamond Jo steamer, *Sidney*, left Dubuque on her last trip to St. Louis on the 4th. The *St. Paul* and *Quincy* have not run all the summer, owing to low water. The *Eclipse*, the regular packet between Dubuque and Prairie Du Chien, was unable to run after the 8th, owing to low water, but made several excursion trips to Bellevue during the month. Log rafts, much smaller than the usual size were brought down the river at intervals, and Dubuque lumber mills were kept in operation during the month, but it is understood that mills farther down the river have been obliged to close, owing to inability to obtain logs. It is believed that never before in the history of navigation on the upper Mississippi River has traffic been so completely interrupted by low water so early in the season as at present. The Wisconsin River, it is said by old settlers, is experiencing the lowest continued low water for 20 years, many mills along the river have been shut down for several weeks or running only half time for want of water. The lakes in the Eagle River region are reported lower than for many years. Crews are engaged all along the river in raising sunken logs; the extreme low water making the logs easy to get at.—*J. H. Spencer, Local Forecaster.*

At the close of July the Mississippi River had fallen to 0.6 foot at Davenport, Iowa, which is the lowest during the season of navigation since 1895, when the lowest gage reading was only 0.1 foot on September 14. The lowest stage in the history of the local station, during the months when the river was free from ice, was 0.0, on October 1 and 2, 1891. Because of the very low water, no regular passenger or excursion steamers have gone over the Le Claire Rapids since early in the month just passed. Regular trips are still being made to Burlington, Iowa, by the boats of the Carnival City Packet Company, though on July 13 the *Helen Blair*, one of the steamers of that company, struck upon an isolated rock a short distance below Davenport and injured her bottom so badly that she has since been out of commission. The passengers, crew, and all the cargo were saved, and the steamer has been raised and is being repaired.—*J. M. Sherier, Local Forecaster.*

At Keokuk, Iowa, the Mississippi River is at an unusually low stage, and navigation has nearly been abandoned on account of the low water.—*Fred Z. Gosewisch, Observer.*

Notwithstanding the excessive rainfall, the Mississippi River, between Keokuk, Iowa, and Hannibal, Mo., is reported to be lower than during any July in 20 years or more, and navigation has practically ceased.—*George Reeder, Section Director.*

The maximum stage of the Des Moines River at Des Moines, Iowa, was 2.7 feet on the 1st, and the minimum was 1.7 foot on the 10th, which is the lowest reading on record for July.

The observer at Hannibal, Mo., reports:

On the night of the 28-29th a severe thunderstorm, accompanied by excessive rainfall, occurred at or near Hannibal, Mo., which caused Bear Creek to rise with great rapidity and to an unusual height. The bottom lands were overflowed from beyond Oakwood to Main street. Crops and gardens were destroyed and much stock drowned. Many residences were flooded, and from a number the occupants had to be rescued in boats. The north end of the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad bridge, generally known as the K. Line Bridge, was undermined and settled down; the Main Street Wagon Bridge was partly undermined, and the Third Street Bridge went out, as well as numerous small bridges. The city streets and country roads were badly washed. It is estimated that the damage in Hannibal will amount to from \$75,000 to \$100,000.

In the extreme southern part of Illinois, great damage was done to growing crops by the inundation from the Cache River. In Johnson County alone, a loss of \$100,000 was estimated. Not only was corn destroyed, but roads were washed out, bridges carried away, culverts damaged, and fences destroyed.

DRAINAGE AND ENGINEERING NOTES.

Mr. A. D. Morehouse, Acting Chief of Drainage Investigations, has furnished the following: "The drainage survey of the upper Des Moines River being conducted by Drainage Investigations, Office of Experiment Stations, United States Department of Agriculture, was continued during the month of July. All lines of the preliminary survey are completed to the north line of Palo Alto County, which is as far upstream as it is practicable to run the survey.

H. A. Kipp, Drainage Engineer, has completed the examinations in southern Iowa and is now cooperating with Mr. Baxter on the Des Moines River survey. S. H. McCrory has about completed similar examinations in northern Iowa.

As mentioned in the July Review, all of this work is under the direction of C. G. Elliott, Chief of Drainage Investigations, in cooperation with the Iowa State Drainage, Waterways, and Conservation Commission."

During July, the United States Army Engineers, under the supervision of Mr. A. O. Rowse, continued the survey of the Des Moines River.

Topography on both sides of the river, covering area subject to overflow, soundings and probings of the river bottom, and levels to determine the water slope were taken for a distance of 27 miles, measured along the river, and 16 miles of topography were platted. At the end of the month the party was camped near Howell, Iowa.

A ditch to cost in the neighborhood of \$100,000 is soon to be constructed in what is known as Boone-Story Drainage District No. 3, or the Goose Lake drain. The county auditors of the two counties have advertised for bids for the construction of the same. This is one of the largest drainage propositions that has been put in this part of the State. The drain originates in Boone County, and runs in a southeasterly direction, enters Story County, about midway between Slater and Kelley and has Skunk River as an outlet. It will drain a vast area of land. There is a stretch of over $5\frac{1}{4}$ miles of open work, all of it to be 8 feet wide at the bottom, and part of it as wide as 48 feet at the top. The tile portion of the drain proper and tributaries consists of over 13 miles, the tile ranging in size from 6 to 30 inches.—*Marshalltown, Iowa, Times-Republican.*

St. Paul, Minn., July 12.—Although the passage of the river and harbor bill by Congress providing for the completion of the

upper Mississippi River Channel within 12 years ended the work originally designed by the Upper Mississippi River Improvement Association, that body still has much to do in providing better facilities for transportation. This subject is the chief one for discussion at the ninth annual convention of the association, which opened here to-day.

Delegates were named by the governors, mayors, and various organizations of Illinois, Missouri, Iowa, Minnesota, and Wisconsin, and there was a large attendance when President Wilkinson, of Burlington, Iowa, rapped for order. The commercial associations of St. Paul have made elaborate plans to entertain the delegates for luncheons and a banquet.—*Tingley, Iowa, Vindicator.*

An appropriation was made by the Iowa State Drainage, Waterways, and Conservation Commission for the completion of the Boone River Survey which was begun early in the summer by Mr. Dobson but has never been finished. Mr.

Hites was instructed to make as complete a survey of the Boone River, from Webster City to its junction with the Des Moines River, as will be possible with the funds available. This survey is to be made in order that a report on the water-power possibilities of the stream may be incorporated in the commission's report to the coming legislature, and is very important since the Boone River is a typical northern Iowa stream, and the work done upon it can safely be used as a basis for calculating, in a rough way, the water-power facilities of larger Iowa streams.

Some very valuable data on the water-power plants of the State are now being assembled by the secretary of the commission. It is thought by the time the report is complete, the horsepower, head, type of wheels and number of hours per year of operation of each water-power plant in the State will be known. There are at present about 100 water-power mills and hydroelectric plants in operation in Iowa.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for July, 1910. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.				
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall.	Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<i>North Dakota.</i>																				
Amenia.	Cass.	954	12	72.1	+ 4.7	102	15	45	10	50	1.19	- 1.59	0.50	0.0	3	21	7	3	nw.	
Bottineau.	Bottineau.	1,638	14	68.0	+ 2.1	102	14	41	28	44	2.23	+ 0.01	0.76	0.0	9	16	9	6	se.	
Cando.	Towner.	1,488	8	69.4	+ 5.2	96	14†	40	12	48	3.21	- 0.61	1.48	0.0	8	17	11	3	n.	
Crosby.	Williams.	3	67.6			100	14	44	12	41	1.62	- 1.10	0.0	0	6	20	7	4	nw.	
Devils Lake.	Ramsey.	1,482	4	68.8	+ 0.7	96	14	47	9	39	1.84	- 1.94	1.05	0.0	8	17	12	2	nw.	
Donnybrook.	Ward.	1,760	10	68.7	+ 4.2	101	14	44	10†	42	3.11	+ 0.07	1.35	0.0	7	22	7	2	nw.	
Dunseith.	Rolette.	12	66.4	+ 1.2		104	14	38	28	56	1.43	- 1.03	1.40	0.0	2	29	0	2	w.	
Edmore.	Ramsey.	1,524	4	68.1		97	14	40	9†	47	1.82	- 1.22	0.0	0	3	18	13	0	w.	
Forman.	Sargent.	1,249	15			101	1				1.90	- 0.75	1.55	0.0	0	2	21	7	3	sw.
Grafton.	Walsh.	827	12	73.6	+ 6.5	94	20	53	21†	35	T.	- 1.99	T.	0.0	0	27	2	2	
Granville.	McHenry.	1,504	3	69.0		104	14	42	13	48	1.97	- 0.91	0.91	0.0	8	13	17	1	nw.	
Hannah.	Cavalier.	1,568	4	64.3		94	20	37	9†	50	1.81	- 1.41	0.0	0	5	13	17	1	nw.	
Hansboro.	Towner.	2	67.4			101	14	42	10†	43	1.26	- 0.80	0.0	4	25	4	2	nw.		
Hillsboro.	Trail.	901	4	71.8		97	15	46	18	41	1.86	- 1.23	0.0	0	6	16	12	3	nw.	
Lakota.	Nelson.	1,519	3	67.1		94	14	40	28	47	2.12	- 1.37	0.0	0	5	19	5	7	w.	
Langdon.	Cavalier.	1,615	14	66.4		98	14	42	12	41	1.39	- 0.63	0.0	0	6	22	0	9	sw.	
Larimore.	Grand Forks.	1,134	14	69.5	+ 3.4	94	14†	47	18	41	1.37	- 1.84	0.73	0.0	3	19	5	7	nw.	
Lisbon.	Ransom.	1,091	5	71.2		100	25	43	10	49	2.85	- 2.12	0.0	0	7	22	5	4	nw.	
McKinney.	Ward.	1,610	15	67.6	+ 1.8	106	14	37	10†	49	1.95	- 0.29	1.05	0.0	0	12	1	1	nw.	
Manfred.	Wells.	1,605	8	68.6		100	14	44	30	45	2.06	- 0.78	0.0	5	18	12	1	nw.		
Mayville.	Trail.	975	14	77.9	+ 10.0	95	15	54	11	26	1.50	- 2.02	0.82	0.0	2	28	1	2	nw.	
Minot.	Ward.	1,557	16	70.2	+ 1.6	104	14	45	28	39	2.28	+ 0.53	0.65	0.0	11	26	3	3	nw.	
Minto.	Walsh.	820	16	69.9	+ 2.9	98	14	43	12	45	1.05	- 1.82	0.55	0.0	5	20	7	4	nw.	
Oriska.	Barnes.	1,270	4	70.0		99	15	46	18	40	1.70	- 0.31	0.0	0	5	5	25	1	nw.	
Park River.	Walsh.	998	6																	
Pembina.	Pembina.	789	11	66.4	+ 0.3	94	6†	44	30	42	1.05	- 1.84	0.65	0.0	5	22	3	6	w.	
Power.	Richland.	1,020	17	71.3	+ 2.6	95	15	41	10	47	0.94	- 2.56	0.40	0.0	3	20	6	5	se.	
Pratt.	McHenry.	5	68.6			99	14	41	25†	49	1.63	- 1.00	0.0	0	5	25	3	3	nw.	
Towner.	McHenry.	830	18	69.1	+ 2.1	96	15	43	10†	45	0.64	- 1.85	0.54	0.0	3	9	11	11	nw.	
University.	Grand Forks.																			
Wahpeton.	Richland.	962	18																	
Walhalla.	Pembina.	966	5	69.6		100	14	45	11†	41	0.94	- 0.63	0.0	3						
Westhope.	Bottineau.																			
Willow City.	do.	1,471	16	67.5	+ 2.0	101	14	40	12†	48	1.27	- 1.00	0.90	0.0	3	10	20	1	nw.	
<i>Minnesota.</i>																				
Albert Lea.	Freeborn.	1,229	20	73.6	+ 2.3	99	16	50	13	36	1.40	- 2.37	1.00	0.0	2	24	6	1	se.	
Alexandria.	Douglas.	1,391	16	70.5	+ 1.1	92	25	49	4	38	3.78	+ 0.54	1.92	0.0	6	22	4	5	nw.	
Angus.	Polk.	870	8	68.2		94	15	42	10†	46	1.54	- 0.78	0.0	5	10	16	5	sw.		
Bagley.	Clearwater.	4	67.4			94	15	39	18	48	1.94	- 0.76	0.0	5	13	17	1	sw.		
Baudette.	Beltrami.	1,084	1	68.6		94	15	42	12	38	1.37	- 0.82	0.0	6	14	8	9	nw.		
Beardsley.	Bigstone.	1,090	17	72.2	+ 2.0	100	16	43	10	50	0.57	- 2.89	0.23	0.0	4	15	13	3	se.	
Beaulieu.	Mahnomen.	1,200	8																	
Bird Island.	Renville.	1,039	20	71.6	+ 0.7	97	15	47	4	43	1.69	- 1.48	0.56	0.0	7	21	5	3	sw.	
Caledonia.	Houston.	1,179	17	74.0	+ 3.1	94	14	54	13†	41	1.59	- 2.42	1.15	0.0	3	24	2	5	sw.	
Campbell.	Wilkin.	984	6	69.2		97	25	41	10†	50	0.63	- 0.43	0.0	4	21	0	10	se.		
Cass Lake.	Cass.	1,300	4																	
Collegeville.	Stearns.	1,282	17	73.4	+ 2.3	94	21	48	4	33	0.77	- 2.71	0.12	0.0	8	22	6	3	nw.	
Crookston.	Polk.	863	20	70.8	+ 2.5	94	15	50	10†	36	1.18	- 2.34	0.57	0.0	6	27	2	2	s.	
Detroit.	Becker.	1,364	14	69.2	+ 2.0	97	15	43	10	45	1.82	- 2.51	0.75	0.0	7	23	8	0	sw.	
Fairmont (near).	Martin.	1,240	23	72.1	+ 0.9	94	16	53	4†	27	1.64	- 1.79	0.92	0.0	5	19	11	1	s.	
Faribault.	Rice.	1,003	13	71.8	+ 1.5	95	25	50	13†	41	2.27	- 1.87	0.94	0.0	6	21	9	1	sw.	
Farmington.	Dakota.	902	22	73.8	+ 3.3	98	15	51	4†	36	2.65	- 0.69	0.85	0.0	6	20	6	5	nw.	
Fergus Falls.	Ottoville.	1,210	18	72.0	+ 2.3	94	25	49	10	37	1.89	- 1.97	1.10	0.0	7	20	11	0	nw.	
Fort Ripley.	Crow Wing.	1,136	4	69.2		95	21	41	4	46	1.86	- 0.72	0.98	0.0	4	19	6	6	s.	
Fosston.	Polk.	1,289	1	68.8		95	15	45	12†	37	1.72	- 0.67	0.67	0.0	5	17	11	3	sw.	
Fram.	Marshall.			66.4		95	15	40	20	52	0.91	- 0.87	0.0	2	20	7	4	sw.		
Glencoe.	McLeod.	1,000	14	72.6	+ 3.2	97	16	48	4	40	1.00	- 2.05	0.45	0.0	4	23	8	0	sw.	
Grand Meadow.	Mower.	1,338	23	74.2	+ 2.9	102	16	50	13	39	0.70	- 3.01	0.52	0.0	3	23	6	2	sw.	
Hallock.	Kittson.	815	11	68.2	+ 1.7	96	14	42	12	44	0.80	- 2.32	0.37	0.0	6	21	8	2	n.	
Hinckley.	Norman.	870	4	70.5		99	15	42	10	44	1.57	- 1.12	0.0	7	22	7	2	sw.		
International Falls.	Pine.	1,050	5	68.8		96	15	44	4†	33	1.19	- 0.27	0.0	5	11	15	4	s.		
Kellher.	Koochiching.	1,112	2	67.4		96	1	42	12	38	2.12	- 0.87	0.0	6	20	7	4	sw.		
Lake Crystal.	Beltrami.			67.4		93	17	40	21	35	2.15	- 1.07	0.0	6	18	0	0	sw.		
Leech Lake Dam.	Blue Earth.	3	72.0			94	16	51	13	35	1.78	- 1.05	0.0	6	26	3	2	nw.		
Cass.	Koochiching.	1,301	22	66.4	- 0.5	93†	17	40	4†	41	4.03	- 0.25	2.33	0.0	5	8	22	1	w.	
Long Prairie.	Todd.	1,200	18																	
Lynd (2).	Lyon.	1,175	18	69.2	- 0.8	93	16	45	19	38	1.76	- 1.24	0.42	0.0	6	22	6	3	sw.	
Mankato.	Blue Earth.	747	11																	
Mapleplain.		1,023	18																	
Milaca.	Millelacs.	1,072	13																	
Milan.	Chippewa.	955	16	70.4	+ 0.4	95	16	45	4	42	1.58	- 1.58	0.75	0.0	5	25	1	1	se.	
Minneapolis.	Hennepin.	918	19	73.9	+ 1.9	94	15	52	12	39	0.74	- 3.07	0.34	0.0	6	17	7	7	w.	
Montevideo.	Chippewa.	900	20	72.8	+ 2.1	98	16†	48	12	47	2.20									

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for July, 1910. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.				
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
Minnesota—Cont'd.																				
Taylor Falls.	Chisago.	759	3	73.0		95	15	50	18†	36	2.39		0.80	0.0	5	18	9	4	s.	
Warroad.	Roseau.	1,069	1	66.2		92	15	41	12	40	1.37		0.68	0.0	5	27	2	2	w.	
West Concord.	Dodge.	1,232	1	73.6		90	25	51	13†	40	0.92		0.67	0.0	3	16	13	2	sw.	
Willow River.	Pine.	1,046	12																	
Windom.	Cottonwood.	1,336	4	72.7		98	16	49	12	40	1.34		0.76	0.0	4	12	17	2	n.	
Winnebago.	Faribault.	1,100	11	72.8	+ 0.8	97	16	52	13†	36	1.93	- 2.76	1.20	0.0	4	23	5	3	nw.	
Winnibigoshish.	Itasca.	1,300	22	70.0	+ 3.0	93	1†	49	4†	35	3.30	- 0.68	2.03	0.0	8	21	9	1	w.	
Winona.	Winona.	700	15	76.9	+ 4.4	101	1	51	13	39	0.62	- 2.40	0.26	0.0	2	22	6	3	nw.	
Worthington.	Nobles.	879	15	73.0	+ 3.1	96	16†	48	4	38	1.89	- 2.40	0.78	0.0	7	18	4	9	sw.	
Zumbrota.	Goodhue.	917	15	73.6	+ 2.6	97	16†	47	31	42	1.14		0.76	0.0	3	25	5	1	nw.	
South Dakota.																				
Milbank.	Grant.	1,148	18	70.4	+ 0.4	98	16	45	12	42	1.91	- 0.74	0.84	0.0	7	19	4	8	nw.	
Wisconsin.																				
Antigo.	Langlade.	1,489	16	70.24	+ 2.6	97	1	42†	18	40	2.43		1.01	0.0	6	20	10	1	w.	
Barron.	Barron.	1,115	18	69.1	+ 0.9	94	1†	42	4	43	2.21	- 1.67	0.68	0.0	5	25	6	0	sw.	
Beloit.	Rock.	750	23	75.4	+ 2.5	98	1†	52	19	43	1.22	- 2.43	0.81	0.0	5	17	6	8	nw.	
Big St. Germain Dam\$.	Vilas.	1,590	1	66.0		95	1†	41	31	44	2.39		1.10	0.0	7	21	7	3	nw.	
Brodhead.	Green.	812	12	76.1	+ 3.3	101	1	48	19	39	1.72	- 2.96	0.95	0.0	6	20	11	0	sw.	
Burnett.	Dodge.	880	6	72.8		100	1	41	19	41	1.76		0.82	0.0	4	29	11	0	sw.	
Darlington.	Lafayette.	867	5	74.2		100	1	43	19	43	0.80		0.50	0.0	2	26	1	4	nw.	
Deerskin Dam\$.	Forest.	1,625	1																	
Delavan.	Walworth.	920	17	73.8	+ 1.9	98	1†	45	19	41	0.92	- 3.34	0.29	0.0	8	22	8	1	sw.	
Dodgeville.	Iowa.	1,116	11																	
Downing.	Dunn.	983	8	69.6		98	1	40	4	45	3.09		1.47	0.0	6	11	5	15	sw.	
Eau Claire.	Eau Claire.	800	19	73.7	+ 3.0	98	1	50	4	38	2.47	- 1.00	0.98	0.0	6	25	4	2	nw.	
Grand Rapids.	Wood.	1,021	11	72.4	+ 3.1	99	1	45	18	41	1.76	- 1.11	0.95	0.0	5	22	8	1	sw.	
Grantsburg.	Burnett.	1,005	10	70.7	+ 1.6	98	15	40	17	41	4.05	- 0.35	1.90	0.0	7	20	6	5	sw.	
Hancock.	Waushara.	1,091	18	74.4	+ 3.5	101	1	49	18	38	1.20	- 2.75	0.98	0.0	4	22	9	0	sw.	
Hatfield.	Jackson.	973	15	71.7	+ 4.8	98	1	42	4	46	2.03	- 1.53	1.75	0.0	4	21	8	2	w.	
Hayward.	Sawyer.	1,197	19	69.3	+ 2.3	96 ^a	15	41 ^a	18	44 ^a	3.12	- 0.63	1.60	0.0	7	14 ^a	12 ^a	4 ^a	w.	
Hillsboro.	Vernon.	1,000	19	70.0	+ 0.7	97	2	42	13	44	1.65	- 1.84	1.00	0.0	3	21	10	0	sw.	
Koepenick.	Langlade.	1,683	20	66.0	- 1.4	96	1	35	18	45	2.26	- 1.58	0.80	0.0	6	26	0	5	sw.	
La du Flambeau\$.	Vilas.																			
La Crosse.	La Crosse.	714	38	74.5	+ 1.9	98	16	52	13	36	1.03	- 3.04	0.43	0.0	7	18	9	4	s.	
Lake Mills.	Jefferson.	897	19	74.7	+ 3.5	99	1	48	18†	38	1.40	- 2.69	1.06	0.0	5	15	16	0	sw.	
Lancaster.	Grant.	1,070	20	74.4	+ 2.7	98	1	50	19	35	0.71	- 3.40	0.41	0.0	5	24	6	1	sw.	
Long Lake.	Oneida.	1,592	2	65.2		96	1	30	18	53	1.74		0.70	0.0	7	19	9	3	sw.	
Madison.	Dane.	974	32	74.2	+ 1.8	97	1	54	18	29	0.81	- 3.18	0.28	0.0	5	12	14	5	sw.	
Mather.	Juneau.	962	1	68.6		100	1	38	31	48	1.15		0.48	0.0	5	21	4	6	e.	
Mauston.	Grant.	882	14	72.3	+ 2.1	97	16	45	18	38	1.71	- 2.58	1.20	0.0	3	25	4	2	nw.	
Meadow Valley.	Clark.	974	19	71.2	+ 1.9	102	1	39	13	51	1.37	- 2.61	0.61	0.0	6	10	20	1	nw.	
Medford.	Taylor.	1,420	19	69.3	+ 0.5	95	15	41	18	42	2.51	- 1.58	1.18	0.0	5	26	4	1	w.	
Merrill.	Lincoln.	1,267	4	71.0		98	1	44	5†	44	1.65		0.67	0.0	6	28	3	0	w.	
Minocqua.	Vilas.	1,004	6	67.6		95	1†	37	18	44	2.52		1.28	0.0	8	16	14	1	rw.	
Mondovi.	Buffalo.	738	2	72.4		100	1	46	13	43	1.99		0.65	0.0	6	19	8	4	w.	
Mount Horeb.	Dane.	1,226	6	74.2		99	1	50	18†	37	0.91		0.65	0.0	3	17	12	2	sw.	
Muscosa.	Grant.	966	1	75.4		104	15	48	13	42	1.04		0.60	0.0	3	18	10	3	sw.	
Neillsville.	Clark.	996	21	71.8	+ 2.0	100	1	44	13	46	2.76	- 1.03	1.52	0.0	5	20	1	10	nw.	
New Richmond.	St. Croix.	990	5	72.8		96	20	46	4	40	3.88		1.02	0.0	7	19	9	3	nw.	
Osceola.	Polk.	806	13	72.4	+ 3.3	100 ^a	15	46	4	47	1.71	- 2.35	0.75	0.0	6	21	7	3	s.	
Park Falls\$.	Price.	1,492	18	67.4	+ 1.2	95	1	36	18	47	2.79	- 1.09	1.09	0.0	6	20	8	3	sw.	
Portage.	Columbia.	809	14	75.4	+ 4.0	100	1	48	19	39	1.04	- 2.31	0.87	0.0	4	27	3	1	sw.	
Prairie du Chien.	Crawford.	890	23	75.2	+ 1.4	101	16	49	13†	45	0.52	- 3.11	0.26	0.0	5	21	5	5	nw.	
Prestie.	Price.	1,551	12	64.6	- 1.0	95	1	32	18	54	3.29	- 0.80	1.60	0.0	7	19	7	7	sw.	
Rhineland.	Oneida.	1,550	4	69.2		96	1	39	18	41	1.44		0.60	0.0	9	11	14	6	nw.	
Sauk City.	Sauk.	758	2	75.8		102	1	48	19	44	2.37		0.85	0.0	4	19	6	0	sw.	
Shullsburg.	Lafayette.	1,019	4	73.5		95	1	47	19	34	1.16		1.03	0.0	2	26	16	11	4	w.
Solon Springs.	Douglas.	1,083	4	67.8		94	15	38	18	44	4.20		1.70	0.0	7	18	5	5	sw.	
Spooner.	Washburn.	1,104	15	70.0	+ 0.8	94	15	45	4	39	1.02	- 2.95	0.29	0.0	8	24	5	2	e.	
Stanley.	Chippewa.	1,082	6	69.9		98	1	42	13	46	2.71		1.41	0.0	7	24	6	1	nw.	
Stevens Point.	Portage.	1,113	17	71.4	+ 1.8	100 ^a	1	42 ^a	19	45	0.94	- 2.46	0.66	0.0	5	7	11 ^b	7 ^b	sw.	
Sugar Camp Dam\$.	Oneida.	1,582	1																	
Twin Lakes Dam\$.	Vilas.	1,625	1																	
Valley Junction.	Monroe.	930	18	72.2	+ 2.8	101	1	42	31	44	1.80	- 2.46	0.84	0.0	5	23	6	2	nw.	
Viroqua.	Vernon.	1,412	19	75.6	+ 6.6	100	16	51	18†	35	1.98	- 2.14	1.51	0.0	3	15	13	3	sw.	
Vudesare.	Vilas.	1,600	2	79.4		96	1	33	18	41	1.34		0.40	0.0	6	19	11	1	sw.	
Watertown.	Jefferson.	824	19	73.4	+ 3.0	95	1	46	19	35	1.24	- 2.47	0.64	0.0	5	18	12	1	sw.	
Waukesha.	Waukesha.	864	14	73.8	+ 2.6	96	1†	46	19	36	1.44	- 1.96	1.35	0.0	4	19	12	0	sw.	
Wausau.	Marathon.	1,212	17	71.7	+ 3.4	98	1	46	18	39	1.92	- 2.27	1.10	0.0	4	23	7	1	w.	
Weyerhaeuser.	Busk.	1,297	3	67.9		93	1	40	19	45	3.83		1.60	0.0	7	18	13	0	sw.	
Whitehall.	Trempealeau.	675	18	71.6	+ 1.4	101	1	43	13	44	0.90	- 2.55	0.80	0.0	1	26	0	5	nw.	
<i>Iowa.</i> </td																				

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for July, 1910. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.			Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmelted.	Number of rainy days .01 inch or more.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of clear days.				
Iowa—Cont'd.																					
Dubuque.	Dubuque.	639	37	76.0	+ 1.3	98	1	54	19	30	0.47	- 3.83	0.23	0.0	5	14	13	4	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Earlham.	Madison.	8	74.2	+ 4.2	97	16†	46	13	45	1.11	- 3.73	0.47	0.0	6	7	5	sw.	George Phillips.			
Elkader.	Clayton.	727	31	75.0	+ 1.4	103	16	45	19	46	0.41	- 4.27	0.27	0.0	3	19	11	1	ne.	Chas. Reinecke.	
Elma.	Howard.	1	74.6		99	16	51	13	37	0.33		0.12	0.0	5	24	6	1	sc.	H. A. Moore.		
Estherville.	Emmet.	1,298	15	71.4	+ 0.3	93	16†	50	13†	37	2.00	- 2.58	0.53	0.0	7	18	0	13	sw.	A. O. Peterson.	
Fairfield.	Jefferson.	26	76.1	+ 1.4	100 ^a	24	49	19	39	0.08	- 0.91	1.53	0.0	7	21	6	4	w.	R. Monroe McKenzie.		
Fayette.	Fayette.	1,003	20	74.4	+ 1.3	101	16	46	13	43	1.04	- 3.05	0.50	0.0	4	28	3	0	sw.	R. Z. Latimer.	
Forest City ^s .	Winnebago.	1,226	16	72.4	+ 0.4	96	16	51	13†	36	1.80	- 1.88	0.85	0.0	6	23	7	1	w.	J. A. Peters.	
Fort Dodge.	Webster.	1,126	10	73.9	+ 1.4	97	1	50	13	37	2.82	- 2.21	1.25	0.0	9	24	0	7	n.	J. F. Monk.	
Fort Madison.	Lee.	516	61									2.72	- 1.24	1.27	0.0	5	9	9	s.	Miss L. A. McCready.	
Gilman.	Marshall.	1,052	11									0.95	3.64	0.72	0.0	3				J. L. Wylie.	
Grand Meadow.	Clayton.	1,180	19	72.2	+ 1.7	92	16	50	18	30	0.76	- 3.98	0.19	0.0	4	11	16	4	sw.	F. L. Williams.	
Greene.	Butler.	12	76.6	+ 3.3	106	16	49	13	45	0.68	- 4.02	0.20	0.0	6	11	16	4	w.	J. L. Cole.		
Grinnell.	Powershick.	1,023	18	75.7	+ 2.5	100	24	52	13†	40	1.92	- 3.03	0.85	0.0	4	18	11	2	nw.	D. W. Brainard.	
Grundy Center ^s .	Grundy.	976	19	73.8	+ 1.6	98	16	47	13†	42	0.92	- 3.63	0.52	0.0	3	22	0	9	sw.	J. B. Calderwood.	
Guthrie Center ^s .	Guthrie.	1,077	15	74.6	+ 1.2	96	25	46	13	43	0.85	- 3.97	0.28	0.0	9	18	9	4	se.	D. G. Beardsley.	
Hampton.	Franklin.	1,155	20	75.0	+ 2.6	98	15	54	11†	35	0.95	- 3.88	0.24	0.0	7	13	5	nw.	E. C. Grenelle.		
Humboldt.	Humboldt.	1,095	22	72.5	- 0.4	95	16	48	13	37	1.82	- 2.12	0.68	0.0	7	30	0	1	sw.	Henry S. Wells.	
Independence ^s .	Buchanan.	921	46	74.4	+ 1.5	98	16	49	19	39	0.51	- 4.08	0.27	0.0	5	24	3	4	sw.	George Donohoe.	
Indiana.	Warren.	969	19	76.2	+ 1.5	98	25	54	13†	34	0.70	- 3.56	0.55	0.0	5	12	11	8	ne.	John L. Tilton.	
Iowa City.	Johnson.	683	50	74.8	+ 0.6	98 ^a	1†	48	19	40	2.22	- 2.26	1.20	0.0	7	21	4	6	se.	A. G. Smith.	
Iowa Falls.	Hardin.	1,170	17	71.6	- 0.4	95	1†	46	13	40	2.19	- 1.91	1.33	0.0	5	26	2	3	sw.	J. B. Parnelle.	
Jefferson ^s .	Greene.	11																	G. W. Jackson.		
Keokuk.	Lee.	547	39	76.4	- 0.6	99	24	57	19	30	2.74	- 1.29	1.22	0.0	9	16	11	4	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Kenosha.	Van Buren.	644	18	75.6	- 0.3	101	24	48	19	39	5.63	+ 1.56	3.52	0.0	7	9	16	6		J. H. Landes.	
Knoxville.	Marion.	920	15	76.3	+ 0.8	97	24	52	19	37	1.62	- 2.84	1.00	0.0	4	16	11	4	nw.	Casey & Belleville.	
Lacona.	Warren.	11										0.96	- 3.52	0.68	0.0	7				J. B. Alter.	
Le Claire.	Scott.	576	10										1.88	- 2.76	1.14	0.0	4				Misc. M. T. Disney.
Marshalltown.	Marshall.	947	18	73.9	+ 0.7	98	16†	48	13	41	1.05	- 3.66	0.71	0.0	5	20	5	6	nw.	Ralph B. Reasoner.	
Mason City ^s .	Cerro Gordo.	1,132	13	72.0	- 0.5	95	16	46	13	37	0.71	- 3.35	0.36	0.0	4	21	9	1	sw.	J. S. Mills.	
Mount Pleasant ^s .	Henry.	729	29	76.0	+ 0.4	101	1	48	19	40	3.49	- 0.34	1.50	0.0	8	13	11	7	sw.	J. W. Edwards.	
Muscatine.	Muscatine.	50										3.04	- 0.87	1.43	0.0	0	7			William Molls.	
New Hampton ^s .	Chickasaw.	1,169	13	75.4	+ 4.0	99	16	49	13	40	0.12	- 4.07	0.09	0.0	2	22	5	4	w.	A. F. Kemman.	
Newton ^s .	Jasper.	944	22	76.0	+ 1.6	95	16†	55	13	33	1.83	- 2.55	0.78	0.0	4	15	10	6	s.	J. P. Beatty.	
Northwood ^s .	Worth.	1,222	14	73.0 ^b	+ 1.8	95	16	52	19	34 ^b	1.78	- 2.14	0.83	0.0	4	25	4	2		Chas. H. Dwellie.	
Olin ^s .	Jones.	760	13	76.0	+ 2.8	101	25	45	19	45	0.63	- 3.34	0.26	0.0	8	20	10	1		C. M. Miles.	
Osage.	Mitchell.	1,184	23	75.8	+ 5.3	102	16	48	13	39	0.56	- 3.16	0.33	0.0	2	27	2	2	nw.	A. D. Bundy.	
Oskaloosa ^s .	Maheaska.	843	34	75.0	+ 0.6	99	25	54	13	43	3.00	- 0.97	1.56	0.0	4	19	4	8	sw.	Joseph Boyd.	
Ottumwa.	Wapello.	649	15	75.5	+ 2.5	103	24	53	13†	40	3.21	- 0.92	2.47	0.0	5	5	19		W. J. Messmer.		
Pella.	Marion.	877	8	74.6	- 1.4	101	24	46	13†	44	1.09	- 3.27	0.52	0.0	6	26	3	2	sw.	John H. Ver Steeg.	
Perry ^s .	Plover.	975	9	74.8	+ 0.2	97	1	50	13	40	1.07	- 3.54	0.64	0.0	7	19	8	4	sw.	Ed. S. Gray.	
Pocahontas.	Dallas.	1,426	14	72.1	- 0.5	96	16	47	13	42	2.30	- 2.07	0.70	0.0	6	28	2	1	s.	J. S. Smuth.	
Ridgeways ^s .	do.	1,248	6	71.0		93	16	50	18	33	1.87		0.48	0.0	7	23	6	2	sw.	F. E. Hronek.	
Rockwell City ^s .	Winneshiek.	1,215	14	76.4	+ 3.0	108	16	50	18	43	0.57	- 4.09	0.39	0.0	5	23	7	1	sw.	Arthur Betts.	
Sac City.	Calhoun.	1,274	14	74.0	+ 0.6	96	16	53	14	33	3.30	- 0.22	1.00	0.0	4	29	2	0		C. M. Randall.	
St. Charles ^s .	Sac.	1,278	34	75.0	+ 0.3	93 ^a	16	55 ^a	10†	33 ^a	1.07	- 2.96	0.34	0.0	5	5			E. N. Baily.		
Madison.	Madison.	1,079	9	76.4	+ 2.3	99	25	55	13	33	0.86	- 4.93	0.55	0.0	5	20	10	1	s.	R. D. Minard.	
Signoreys ^s .	Keokuk.	877	14	76.8 ^c	+ 1.0	98 ^c	25	52	13	37	2.11	- 2.19	0.70	0.0	6	20	10	1	sw.	J. T. Parker.	
Stockports.	Van Buren.	8		75.3		101	24	47	13	41	3.20	- 1.39	1.34	0.0	7	22	3	6	sw.	C. L. Beswick.	
Storm Lake.	Buena Vista.	1,440	21	73.4	+ 1.5	90 ^a	26	53 ^a	5†	34 ^a	2.61	- 1.69	0.62	0.0	7				S. B. Fracker.		
Stuart.	Guthrie.	1,216	11																J. P. Fox.		
Tipton ^s .	Cedar.	807	11	79.2	+ 4.4	101	1	57	13†	34	0.95	- 3.27	0.42	0.0	4	26	5	0	nc.	F. K. Gregg.	
Toledo ^s .	Tama.	856	16	73.9	+ 0.3	96	16	46	13	39	1.20	- 2.86	0.65	0.0	4	24	5	2	w.	I. F. Giger.	
Wapello.	Louisa.	588	12	74.2	- 1.0	93	24	56	19	33	4.37	+ 0.25	1.37	0.0	4	22	6	3	sw.	G. W. Schofield.	
Washington.	Washington.	769	28	75.2	- 0.3	98	24	53	13†	34	2.24	- 1.38	0.80	0.0	6	13	15	3	sw.	Wm. A. Cook.	
Waterloo.	Black Hawk.	862	27	73.8	+ 0.3	99	16	53	13†	37	0.84	- 3.56	0.45	0.0	7	27	7	2		M. L. Newton.	
Waukeen.	Dallas.	1,039	7	74.5		96	1†	50	13	35	0.81	- 0.32	0.0	0	7	17	12	2	sw.	Samuel F. Foft.	
Waverly ^s .	Brenner.	948	14	73.8	+ 1.4	97	16	50	13	44	1.81	- 3.72	0.23	0.0	5	24	8	1	nw.	H. S. Hoover.	
Webster City ^s .	Hamilton.	5		74.4		99	16	47	13	44	1.81	- 0.66	0.0	0	6	22	8	1	sw.	C. D. Carpenter.	
West Bend ^s .	Palo Alto.	1,197	17	72.0	- 0.1	96	16	50	13†	37	1.32	- 2.46	0.49	0.0	6	18	11	4	s.	Joseph Dorweiler.	
Whittem ^s .	Hardin.	1,036	13	74.4	+ 1.1	97	1	50	13	38	1.86	- 2.48	0.85	0.0	4	20	8	3	se.	F. P. Butler.	
Winterset ^s .	Madison.	1,129	19	76.4	+ 2.4	100	25	51	13	39	0.72	- 4.96	0.35	0.0	6	10	13	5	s.	Robert S. Cooper.	
Missouri.	Scotland.	700	24								6.08	+ 1.55	2.90	0.0	5	4	10	8	sw.	J. W. Pulliam.	
Hannibal.	Marion.	534	18	76.1	- 1.3	95															

TABLE 1.—*Climatological data for July, 1910. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.					
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
<i>Illinois—Cont'd.</i>																					
Greenville.	Bond.	635	32	76.6	-0.8	94	27	56	19	26	8.01	+4.27	2.32	0.0	15	10	10	11	sw.	M. S. Oudyn.	
Griggsville.	Pike.	650	25	76.3	-0.3	94	24	57	19	24	4.45	+0.99	1.90	0.0	6	14	16	1	sw.	Geo. F. Kneeland.	
Halfway.	Williamson.	569	14	78.8	+0.1	96	25	57	19	26	6.04	+2.81	2.08	0.0	11	14	5	12	sw.	E. L. Hearn.	
Havana.	Mason.	475	18	78.6	+1.4	101	22	56	19	31	3.35	-0.87	1.33	0.0	7	11	19	1	s.	F. & C. Borgelt.	
Henry.	Marshall.	500	22	77.2	+2.8	102	24	50	19	35	1.27	-2.38	0.54	0.0	6	19	10	2	sw.	Dr. F. A. Powell.	
Hillsboro.	Montgomery.	675	16	76.0	-0.4	97	25	55	19	19	3.0	4.20	+0.22	1.55	0.0	9	15	2	14	nw.	Ira L. Woodward.
Joliet.	Will.	541	19	75.6	+1.8	98	24	54	19	35	1.46	-2.10	0.50	0.0	8	17	5	9	sw.	F. M. Muhlig.	
Kishwaukee.	Winnebago.	730	22	75.4	+2.3	101	1	47	19	40	2.04	-1.51	0.75	0.0	7	21	9	1	sw.	Geo. Stevens.	
La Grange.	Cook.	657	18																Prof. F. E. Sanford.		
La Harpe.	Hancock.	698	31	74.3	-2.1	97	24	51	19	40	3.61	-0.88	1.00	0.0	5	14	9	8	se.	Jno. S. Campbell.	
Lanark.	Carroll.	883	21	75.2	+2.6	101	26	40	19	45	1.34	-2.81	0.49	0.0	6	28	3	0	sw.	M. N. Wertz.	
La Salle.	La Salle.	536	33	76.4	+1.1	99	21	52	19	34	0.70	-2.48	0.24	0.0	4	15	7	9	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Lincoln.	Logan.	482	23	74.8	-1.1	95	24	49	19	35	2.99	-0.15	0.96	0.0	9	12	15	4	s.	Prof. C. S. Oglevee.	
Martinton.	Iroquois.	633	23	75.3	+1.1	101	1	52	18†	37	4.36	+0.90	1.55	0.0	9	17	8	6	sw.	Jos. H. Peltier.	
Mascoutah.	St. Clair.	425	20	78.6	+0.7	100	25	54	19†	34	5.90	+2.42	1.85	0.0	11	14	15	2	se.	Geo. Henrich.	
Minonk.	Woodford.	745	17	76.2	+1.4	100	24	51	19	38	1.31	-1.75	0.33	0.0	8	18	10	3	sw.	O. M. Davison.	
Monmouth.	Warren.	784	18	76.6	+1.8	101	24	50	19	37	2.62	-1.70	1.20	0.0	8	20	6	5	e.	Hugh R. Moffet.	
Morrison.	Whiteide.	685	16	75.4	+2.1	99	24	46	19	37	1.08	-3.83	0.42	0.0	5	19	10	2	sw.	S. A. Maxwell.	
Morrisonville.	Christian.	638	11	74.8	-0.4	94	25	55	19†	30	5.08	+0.81	1.50	0.0	10	15	11	5	sw.	J. D. Lewis.	
Mount Vernon.	Jefferson.	511	16	77.8	0.0	98	25	55	20	32	5.97	+1.76	1.73	0.0	15	12	5	14	sw.	Theo. P. Stelle.	
Oregon.	Ogle.	702	1	75.5		99	1	48	19	39	0.95		0.55	0.0	3	27	4	0	s.	Samuel Ray.	
Ottawa.	La Salle.	500	24	76.8	+1.6	101	24	51	19	36	0.67	-3.15	0.30	0.0	4	21	0	10	sw.	Miss M. M. Harris.	
Pana.	Christian.	692	24	75.8	-0.5	92	8	55	19	30	4.30	+0.30	1.61	0.0	14	17	10	4	sw.	C. W. Stibley.	
Peoria.	Peoria.	609	33	75.4	0.0	99	24	50	19	36	3.23	+0.26	1.89	0.0	8	13	10	8	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Pontiac.	Livingston.	546	8	77.1		100	24	51	19	35	1.28		0.60	0.0	8	15	10	6	sw.	Geo. Butterworth.	
Riley.	McHenry.	956	51	75.2	+3.6	98	17	51	13	34	1.06	-2.40	0.63	0.0	6	14	12	5	sw.	John West James.	
Rockford.	Winnebago.	783	18	75.6	+1.8	99	1	50	19	39	1.91	-1.71	0.60	0.0	6	20	6	5	sw.	Hosmer Porter.	
Rushville.	Schuyler.	670	19	76.0	+0.4	98	24	55	19	27	2.86	-1.17	0.98	0.0	7	21	6	4	sw.	H. F. Dyson.	
St. Charles.	Kane.	700	15	75.2	+1.6	99	1	51	13	40	1.77	-2.13	0.60	0.0	8	17	14	2	sw.	Dr. Wm. H. Bishop.	
St. Peter.	Fayette.																		M. L. Lansford.		
Sparta.	Randolph.	538	24	76.7	-0.5	97	25	54	19†	20	5.16	+1.64	1.69	0.0	16	13	16	2	s.	Jas. A. Caldwell.	
Springfield.	Sangamon.	644	33	76.4	-0.1	96	25	57	18	27	2.63	-0.27	1.24	0.0	10	12	8	11	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Streator.	La Salle.	626	17	76.6	+1.7	101	24	51	19	38	0.81	-3.08	0.22	0.0	8	27	3	1	sw.	Edw. F. Sweetser.	
Sullivan.	Moultrie.	530	10	76.1	+0.5	95	27	53	19†	30	4.90	+2.03	1.57	0.0	9	12	16	3	sw.	C. A. Corbin.	
Sycamore.	De Kalb.	855	30	75.8	+3.8	104	1	48	19	46	1.50	-2.18	0.62	0.0	4	20	6	5	sw.	Miss E. J. Davis.	
Tiskilwa.	Bureau.	798	16	75.8	+1.9	98	24	52	14†	35	0.91	-3.23	0.41	0.0	5	22	4	5	w.	J. I. Smucker.	
Walnut.	do.	717	19	77.4	+1.8	100	17	51	19	36	1.34	-2.69	0.57	0.0	7	21	10	0	s.	O. C. Nusale.	
White Hall.	Greene.	573	2	75.2		97	25	53	20	37	4.26		1.98	0.0	7	15	8	8	sw.	Dr. R. A. Pritchett.	
Windsor.	Shelby.	681	11	76.1	+0.8	97	25	50	19†	35	5.68	+1.46	1.73	0.0	14	8	12	11	sw.	Herbert Rose.	
Winnebago.	Winnebago.	900	23	75.8	+2.9	101	1	49	19	39	2.32	-1.47	1.18	0.0	9	26	4	1	w.	Frank Osborn.	
Yorkville.	Kendall.	584	23	75.6	+2.7	101	1	47	19	46	1.59	-1.92	0.70	0.0	8	21	9	1	w.	Herman A. Grimwood.	
Zion.	Carroll.	933	16	75.0	+3.1	99	1	46	19	38	1.04	-2.75	0.50	0.0	4	23	6	2	w.	Robt. F. Gilligly.	

^a, ^b, ^c, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

** Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry bulb; means are computed from observed readings.

† Also on other dates.

‡ Separate dates of falls not recorded.

Data are from standard instruments not supplied by the U. S. Weather Bureau.

§ Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.

|| Estimated by observer.

¶ Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1910. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1910. District No. 5—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1910. District No. 5—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1910. District No. 5—Continued.*

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, July, 1910. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Date.	North Dakota.												Minnesota.															
	Bottineau. ^{§§}		Devils Lake.		Lisbon. ^{§§}		Minot. ^{§§}		Pembina. ^{§§}		Collegeville.		Crookston. ^{§§}		Grand Meadow.		Montevideo. ^{§§}		Moorhead.		New Ulm. ^{§§}		Pine River Dam.		St. Paul.		Winnibigoshish. ^{§§}	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1..	70	60	71	60	94	67	75	60	64	60	92	68	88	70	96	64	95	65	92	65	92	65	94	68	91	68	93	68
2..	84	52	83	54	90	54	86	57	62	52	87	60	82	58	94	66	87	62	86	59	80	66	87	64	89	64	93	68
3..	87	57	86	56	90	54	91	59	78	50	85	58	80	64	85	63	80	55	86	54	80	61	77	56	73	60	77	55
4..	95	58	90	59	87	50	96	65	78	50	79	48	85	52	84	53	83	50	84	55	85	55	84	55	81	51	84	59
5..	78	60	83	59	92	60	81	64	80	55	87	63	88	71	89	57	96	49	90	82	92	62	89	83	88	60	87	59
6..	87	48	88	54	95	54	89	53	94	58	85	63	91	60	88	69	87	59	90	58	87	65	88	68	86	67	85	65
7..	76	53	88	60	97	58	86	60	78	69	89	65	90	60	88	59	89	61	94	62	91	60	86	61	88	60	88	63
8..	78	48	80	50	87	53	79	57	79	50	86	65	83	59	93	59	87	60	94	58	87	63	81	61	88	66	80	63
9..	71	46	73	47	80	54	73	48	68	48	80	56	77	55	82	60	79	60	77	58	74	62	75	58	71	61	78	56
10..	70	42	73	51	85	43	71	49	62	44	79	56	78	50	82	53	84	53	80	49	83	56	76	53	81	56	75	54
11..	74	50	71	52	82	53	72	52	80	48	77	56	70	55	85	54	74	57	70	53	88	60	74	50	82	61	71	52
12..	79	42	74	47	82	46	79	46	72	50	77	53	78	50	79	56	79	48	80	53	75	45	79	54	76	50	77	53
13..	87	56	79	58	77	53	94	54	82	51	78	57	83	55	84	50	81	53	76	52	85	53	78	47	81	56	88	61
14..	102	58	96	57	88	50	104	65	94	55	87	65	92	60	85	60	89	58	91	59	90	60	88	66	93	68	93	66
15..	95	68	96	66	95	62	93	61	90	60	93	67	94	67	98	59	93	65	98	64	99	65	96	64	95	68	93	66
16..	80	68	80	63	94	66	92	67	81	62	91	73	80	70	102	68	98	68	93	62	101	68	87	61	88	62	92	57
17..	85	67	82	52	90	54	87	64	92	50	78	57	82	52	88	58	81	62	82	54	85	65	78	51	88	60	89	49
18..	92	58	90	58	94	49	94	64	84	50	81	50	88	52	84	53	85	50	86	49	87	55	84	40	85	58	78	50
19..	87	56	87	61	90	61	83	55	92	56	90	62	85	51	83	59	90	50	88	59	90	59	86	59	85	59	90	61
20..	91	56	90	55	91	49	89	58	90	54	94	64	87	55	91	62	92	66	93	64	92	64	97	62	93	66	98	59
21..	88	49	87	52	84	55	78	52	84	52	88	64	87	54	92	63	89	65	92	68	85	58	87	70	87	58	87	58
22..	90	61	89	54	91	50	93	55	90	50	90	62	89	58	93	65	90	61	91	66	85	55	91	65	87	57	88	60
23..	73	60	75	59	87	60	73	60	78	58	86	64	78	63	94	66	86	65	90	70	83	63	91	69	77	60	88	63
24..	80	53	79	55	86	52	85	57	79	52	84	62	83	51	89	59	86	62	82	59	89	61	84	63	83	66	88	63
25..	78	57	81	55	100	47	79	55	82	52	93	60	91	55	97	63	98	55	92	56	97	62	92	60	95	62	83	61
Mns	82.4	53.6	82.5	55.0	88.9	53.6	84.8	55.7	80.5	52.2	85.9	61.0	83.8	57.9	89.0	59.4	87.4	58.3	86.0	56.8	88.3	61.0	84.0	57.4	85.5	62.8	82.5	57.5
Date.	Wisconsin.												Iowa.															
	Delavan.		Eau Claire.		La Crosse.		Madison.		Mauston.		Spooner.		Wausau.		Algona.		Cedar Rapids. ^{§§}		Charles City.		Davenport.		Des Moines.		Dubuque.		Keokuk.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1..	98	57	98	65	98	66	97	71	96	60	91	64	98	62	92	63	100	68	97	65	96	73	94	69	98	70	94	74
2..	97	60	93	66	93	66	95	73	95	60	97	67	95	66	97	63	95	70	93	64	91	71	93	68	92	70	98	68
3..	80	65	88	62	83	63	82	60	86	58	74	55	91	52	83	63	88	68	86	68	87	68	86	80	89	69	88	69
4..	75	50	82	50	83	56	75	56	78	47	84	45	84	48	83	55	84	61	83	59	82	80	59	80	59	81	61	81
5..	85	56	89	52	86	56	83	59	84	49	88	50	84	50	88	59	91	61	89	59	88	63	86	66	86	65	86	65
6..	94	57	88	69	90	67	88	65	90	63	84	66	88	62	83	64	84	60	88	65	84	64	87	67	89	71	88	71
7..	91	56	93	55	94	58	89	64	90	52	92	58	92	52	90	54	93	60	92	65	93	65	91	64	90	63	94	63
8..	95	62	90	60	93	61	93	64	95	55	85	64	90	59	88	58	93	63	92	66	93	61	93	63	92	67	93	67
9..	95	59	86	59	75	60	91	63	85	54	88	68	84	55	85	55	95	70	92	65	92	66	94	61	93	66	96	66
10..	85	62	82	55	85	55	81	62	83	55	78	52	80	53	81	54	88	60	83	52	86	57	84	61	82	55	86	65
11..	88	55	86	55	89	54	84	61	87	50	86	49	83	50	86	66	84	60	87	52	82	65	84	58	80	63	83	63
12..	83	66	78	58	77	60	74	64	80	59	76	55	83	57	77	56	82	63	78	55	83	66	78	52	82	68	83	68
13..	85	49	86	51	86	52	83	59	85	48	82	49	83	48	83	50	85	55	84	52	83	60	85	54	86	56	85	61
14..	88	59	91	61	86	65	84	60	86	59	89	64	88	58	90	59	86	64	86	52	83	67	81	66	82	65	86	67
15..	92	65	96	65	97	63	90	67	93	59	94	63	92	61	92	64	98	62	80	70	87	65	95	67	96	66	98	66
16..	98	63	91	69	98	66	91	63	97	72	74	59	91	64	96	68	100	67	98	64	97	68	97	65	96	74	94	67
17..	77	59	81	56	81	59	75	55	78	52	71	57	78	53	70	53	73</td											

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, July, 1910. District No. 5—Continued.*

Date.	Hannibal, Mo.		LaPorte, Ind.		Illinois.															
					Cairo.		Greenville.		La Salle.		Monmouth.		Mt. Vernon.		Peoria.		Springfield.		Winnebago.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.	89	72	92	62	86	72	87	70	90	65	96	67	90	69	94	66	89	73	101	62
2.	81	71	88	70	84	71	89	67	84	71	87	71	90	72	82	70	84	72	93	68
3.	86	67	82	74	81	72	85	70	82	63	88	69	89	70	86	65	86	70	84	64
4.	79	63	78	65	80	71	81	64	79	59	80	58	86	68	76	60	76	62	79	54
5.	86	66	81	58	84	71	83	69	87	61	88	53	86	69	88	62	86	67	89	59
6.	90	70	83	67	88	73	88	70	93	65	93	67	90	71	92	66	90	69	94	62
7.	89	63	82	69	90	72	89	68	91	66	93	63	94	70	91	62	90	68	93	62
8.	92	64	81	61	90	72	92	70	94	65	96	62	95	68	95	63	94	67	97	62
9.	90	67	96	75	86	68	89	65	95	67	98	65	97	71	95	64	93	67	99	64
10.	82	66	78	69	83	68	78	68	84	67	87	67	80	65	83	63	80	67	86	62
11.	81	63	89	57	87	70	85	66	84	60	84	59	83	65	83	58	83	64	89	56
12.	85	65	87	67	86	72	83	65	87	64	86	65	83	68	85	65	82	68	87	64
13.	85	56	82	56	88	71	85	66	83	57	87	54	89	68	84	56	83	64	89	53
14.	87	66	86	54	87	72	88	68	86	62	90	62	92	67	89	66	89	68	89	58
15.	77	66	90	69	88	74	81	69	84	70	79	68	88	72	76	70	79	68	91	63
16.	91	70	90	64	84	74	83	67	96	68	96	64	86	66	93	69	88	68	98	63
17.	83	67	81	63	90	66	85	70	78	60	90	67	88	60	80	60	82	63	80	63
18.	77	60	76	52	77	67	79	60	77	56	80	53	80	66	78	58	77	57	80	52
19.	80	56	82	49	79	63	82	56	85	52	87	50	82	56	83	50	81	53	86	49
20.	82	57	88	52	82	63	84	61	86	58	87	56	87	55	85	54	84	60	89	53
21.	84	66	89	58	87	67	86	63	88	66	90	63	89	57	86	63	85	61	92	61
22.	85	68	89	65	88	69	89	67	88	70	84	66	90	65	85	66	86	66	84	66
23.	89	74	89	66	87	71	88	68	91	73	95	67	88	67	91	70	89	69	94	66
24.	95	77	97	71	88	74	88	73	99	72	101	74	99	70	99	69	98	74	97	75
25.	94	68	90	62	94	70	93	75	95	66	100	63	98	71	97	61	96	74	95	61
26.	87	67	96	58	78	70	86	68	96	69	95	69	87	68	95	70	91	69	100	65
27.	94	71	85	71	91	74	94	71	93	73	95	69	97	70	95	71	94	71	87	65
28.	92	72	92	65	92	75	90	69	92	65	95	62	95	69	98	78	64	80	66	87
29.	85	68	88	64	90	75	84	71	95	70	94	67	89	71	90	71	87	71	94	68
30.	82	65	82	63	88	73	87	66	85	64	87	59	89	72	84	61	84	68	85	56
31.	86	61	78	52	84	69	86	62	85	58	88	58	86	62	83	60	86	62	88	54
Means.	86.0	66.2	\$6.2 ^a	62.8	86.0	70.6	86.0	67.2	88.1	64.6	89.9	63.3	88.7	67.0	87.1	63.6	86.0	66.8	90.3	61.2